Form W-8BEN-E

(Rev. April 2016) Department of the Treasury

Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for
United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)

For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
Information about Form W-8BEN-E and its separate instructions is at www.irs.gov/formw8bene.
Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do NO	OT use this form for:		Ins	tead use Form:	
• U.S.	entity or U.S. citizen or resident			W-9	
• A fo	reign individual		W-8BEN (Individua	al) or Form 8233	
	reign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected ess claiming treaty benefits).	with the conduct of	f trade or business within the U.S.	W-8ECI	
• A fo	reign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unle	ess claiming treaty b	penefits) (see instructions for exceptions)	W-8IMY	
• A for gove 501(reign government, international organization, foreign central bank of is ernment of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connect, 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instruction person acting as an intermediary	ssue, foreign tax-exe ected U.S. income c ons for other except	empt organization, foreign private founda or that is claiming the applicability of sect iions)	ation, or	
Pa	rt I Identification of Beneficial Owner				
1	Name of organization that is the beneficial owner		2 Country of incorporation or organiza	ation	
Stanc	dard Commerce Bank Ltd.		Dominica		
3	Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see	e instructions)			
4	☐ Simple trust ☐ Grantor trust ☐ C	Corporation Complex trust Private foundation tor trust above, is th	☐ Disregarded entity ☐ ☐ Estate ☐ ☐ International organization are entity a hybrid making a treaty ☐ Ye	Partnership Government	
5	Chapter 4 Status (FATCA status) (See instructions for details and co	omplete the certific			
J	Nonparticipating FFI (including a limited FFI or an FFI related to Reporting IGA FFI other than a deemed-compliant FFI, participating FFI, or exempt beneficial owner).	a Nonreport Foreign go	ting IGA FFI. Complete Part XII. by or insue. Complete Part XIII. control of a U.S. posses nk of issue. Complete Part XIII.	,	
	Participating FFI.	☐ Internation	nal organization. Complete Part XIV.		
	✓ Reporting Model 1 FFI.		etirement plans. Complete Part XV.		
	Reporting Model 2 FFI.		lly owned by exempt beneficial owners. Co	mplete Part XVI.	
	Registered deemed-compliant FFI (other than a reporting Mode		inancial institution. Complete Part XVII.	,	
	FFI, sponsored FFI, or nonreporting IGA FFI covered in Part XII)		sial group entity. Complete Part XVIII.		
	See instructions.		nonfinancial start-up company. Complet	e Part XIX.	
	Sponsored FFI. Complete Part IV.		nonfinancial entity in liquidation or bankr		
	Certified deemed-compliant nonregistering local bank. Complet Part V.	te Complete		. ,	
	☐ Certified deemed-compliant FFI with only low-value accounts. Complete Part VI.		organization. Complete Part XXII. aded NFFE or NFFE affiliate of a publicly	traded	
	Certified deemed-compliant sponsored, closely held investmen vehicle. Complete Part VII.	t corporatio	corporation. Complete Part XXIII. Excepted territory NFFE. Complete Part XXIV. Active NFFE. Complete Part XXV.		
	Certified deemed-compliant limited life debt investment entity.	_			
	Complete Part VIII.	_	FFE. Complete Part XXVI.		
	Certified deemed-compliant investment advisors and investment		inter-affiliate FFI. Complete Part XXVII.		
	managers. Complete Part IX.		orting NFFE.		
	Owner-documented FFI. Complete Part X.		d direct reporting NFFE. Complete Part X	XVIII.	
	Restricted distributor. Complete Part XI.	☐ Account the	hat is not a financial account.		
6 25 Vio	Permanent residence address (street, apt. or suite no., or rural route). Dectoria Street	o not use a P.O. box	c or in-care-of address (other than a regist	ered address).	
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropria	ate.	Country		
Rose	au		Dominica		
7	Mailing address (if different from above)				
	City or town, state or province. Include postal code where appropria	Country			
8	U.S. taxpayer identification number (TIN), if required 9a GIIN	QI0U8.99999.SL.21	b Foreign TIN 2 105496	3	
10	Reference number(s) (see instructions)				
Note:	Please complete remainder of the form including signing the form in F	Part XXX.			

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Par	t II	Disregarded Entity or Branch I branch of an FFI in a country oth		ete only if a disregarded entity with a GIIN or a esidence. See instructions.)
11	Chapte	er 4 Status (FATCA status) of disregarded	entity or branch receiving payment	
	Lir	nited Branch (see instructions).	Reporting Model 1 FFI.	U.S. Branch.
	☐ Pa	rticipating FFI.	Reporting Model 2 FFI.	
12		ss of disregarded entity or branch (street, red address).	apt. or suite no., or rural route). Do	o not use a P.O. box or in-care-of address (other than a
	City or	town, state or province. Include postal co	••••	
	Countr			
13	GIIN (if	any)		
Par	t III	Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (i	f applicable). (For chapter 3 p	urposes only.)
14		that (check all that apply):		
а	☐ Th	e beneficial owner is a resident of		within the meaning of the income tax
	_ tre	aty between the United States and that co	ountry.	
b	rec		with limitation on benefits. The follow	eaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the wing are types of limitation on benefits provisions that may
	☐ Go	vernment	Company that meets the owner	ership and base erosion test
	☐ Ta	x exempt pension trust or pension fund	Company that meets the deriv	rative benefits test
	☐ Ot	her tax exempt organization	Company with an item of inco	me that meets active trade or business test
	☐ Pu	blicly traded corporation	☐ Favorable discretionary determ	nination by the U.S. competent authority received
	☐ Su	bsidiary of a publicly traded corporation	Other (specify Article and para	agraph):
С		e beneficial owner is claiming treaty bene business of a foreign corporation and med		ed from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trade ructions).
15	Specia	al rates and conditions (if applicable—se	e instructions):	
	The be	neficial owner is claiming the provisions o	f Article and paragraph	
		treaty identified on line 14a above to claim	n a% rate of with	holding on (specify type of income):
	Explair			ole for the rate of withholding:
Par	t IV	Sponsored FFI		
16	Name	of sponsoring entity:		
	GIIN o	f sponsoring entity:		
17	Check	whichever box applies.		
	□lc	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:		
	• Is an	investment entity;		
	Is no	t a QI, WP, or WT; and		
	• Has	agreed with the entity identified above (tha	at is not a nonparticipating FFI) to ac	t as the sponsoring entity for this entity.
	□lc	ertify that the entity identified in Part I:		
	• Is a c	controlled foreign corporation as defined in	n section 957(a);	
	• Is no	t a QI, WP, or WT;		
	• Is wh	olly owned, directly or indirectly, by the U.S	s. financial institution identified above t	that agrees to act as the sponsoring entity for this entity; and
		_		ed above) that enables the sponsoring entity to identify all er information maintained by the entity including, but not
	limited	to, customer identification information,	customer documentation, account	balance, and all payments made to account holders or

payees.

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Part V Certified Deemed-Compliant Nonregistering Local Bank

- - Operates and is licensed solely as a bank or credit union (or similar cooperative credit organization operated without profit) in its country of incorporation or organization:
 - Engages primarily in the business of receiving deposits from and making loans to, with respect to a bank, retail customers unrelated to such bank and, with respect to a credit union or similar cooperative credit organization, members, provided that no member has a greater than five percent interest in such credit union or cooperative credit organization;
 - Does not solicit account holders outside its country of organization;
 - Has no fixed place of business outside such country (for this purpose, a fixed place of business does not include a location that is not advertised to the public and from which the FFI performs solely administrative support functions);
 - Has no more than \$175 million in assets on its balance sheet and, if it is a member of an expanded affiliated group, the group has no more than \$500 million in total assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheets; and
 - Does not have any member of its expanded affiliated group that is a foreign financial institution, other than a foreign financial institution that is incorporated or organized in the same country as the FFI identified in Part I and that meets the requirements set forth in this Part V.

Part VI Certified Deemed-Compliant FFI with Only Low-Value Accounts

- - Is not engaged primarily in the business of investing, reinvesting, or trading in securities, partnership interests, commodities, notional principal contracts, insurance or annuity contracts, or any interest (including a futures or forward contract or option) in such security, partnership interest, commodity, notional principal contract, insurance contract or annuity contract;
 - No financial account maintained by the FFI or any member of its expanded affiliated group, if any, has a balance or value in excess of \$50,000 (as determined after applying applicable account aggregation rules); and
 - Neither the FFI nor the entire expanded affiliated group, if any, of the FFI, have more than \$50 million in assets on its consolidated or combined balance sheet as of the end of its most recent accounting year.

Part VII Certified Deemed-Compliant Sponsored, Closely Held Investment Vehicle

- 20 Name of sponsoring entity: ___
- - Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity described in §1.1471-5(e)(4);
 - Is not a QI. WP. or WT:
 - Will have all of its due diligence, withholding, and reporting responsibilities (determined as if the FFI were a participating FFI) fulfilled by the sponsoring entity identified on line 20; and
 - Twenty or fewer individuals own all of the debt and equity interests in the entity (disregarding debt interests owned by U.S. financial institutions, participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, and certified deemed-compliant FFIs and equity interests owned by an entity if that entity owns 100 percent of the equity interests in the FFI and is itself a sponsored FFI).

Part VIII Certified Deemed-Compliant Limited Life Debt Investment Entity

- 22 I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Was in existence as of January 17, 2013;
 - Issued all classes of its debt or equity interests to investors on or before January 17, 2013, pursuant to a trust indenture or similar agreement; and
 - Is certified deemed-compliant because it satisfies the requirements to be treated as a limited life debt investment entity (such as the restrictions with respect to its assets and other requirements under § 1.1471-5(f)(2)(iv)).

Part IX Certified Deemed-Compliant Investment Advisors and Investment Managers

- - Is a financial institution solely because it is an investment entity described in §1.1471-5(e)(4)(i)(A), and
 - Does not maintain financial accounts.

Part X Owner-Documented FFI

Note: This status only applies if the U.S. financial institution, participating FFI, or reporting Model 1 FFI to which this form is given has agreed that it will treat the FFI as an owner-documented FFI (see instructions for eligibility requirements). In addition, the FFI must make the certifications below.

- 24a (All owner-documented FFIs check here) I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
 - Does not act as an intermediary;
 - Does not accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business;
 - Does not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others;
 - Is not an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account:
 - Is not owned by or in an expanded affiliated group with an entity that accepts deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business, holds, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or is an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect to a financial account;
 - Does not maintain a financial account for any nonparticipating FFI; and
 - Does not have any specified U.S. persons that own an equity interest or debt interest (other than a debt interest that is not a financial account or that has a balance or value not exceeding \$50,000) in the FFI other than those identified on the FFI owner reporting statement.

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Part X Owner-Documented FFI (continued)
Check box 24b or 24c, whichever applies.
b I certify that the FFI identified in Part I:
 Has provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement that contains:
 The name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and type of documentation provided (if required) of every individual and specified U.s person that owns a direct or indirect equity interest in the owner-documented FFI (looking through all entities other than specified U.s persons);
• The name, address, TIN (if any), and chapter 4 status of every individual and specified U.S. person that owns a debt interest in the owner documented FFI (including any indirect debt interest, which includes debt interests in any entity that directly or indirectly owns the payer any direct or indirect equity interest in a debt holder of the payer) that constitutes a financial account in excess of \$50,000 (disregarding such debt interests owned by participating FFIs, registered deemed-compliant FFIs, certified deemed-compliant FFIs, excepted NFFE exempt beneficial owners, or U.S. persons other than specified U.S. persons); and
 Any additional information the withholding agent requests in order to fulfill its obligations with respect to the entity. Has provided, or will provide, valid documentation meeting the requirements of §1.1471-3(d)(6)(iii) for each person identified in the FFI own reporting statement.
c I certify that the FFI identified in Part I has provided, or will provide, an auditor's letter, signed within four years of the date of payment, from an independent accounting firm or legal representative with a location in the United States stating that the firm or representative has reviewed the FFI's documentation with respect to all of its owners and debt holders identified in §1.1471-3(d)(6)(iv)(A)(2), and that the F meets all the requirements to be an owner-documented FFI. The FFI identified in Part I has also provided, or will provide, an FFI owner reporting statement of its owners that are specified U.S. persons and Form(s) W-9, with applicable waivers.
Check box 24d if applicable (optional, see instructions).
d I certify that the entity identified on line 1 is a trust that does not have any contingent beneficiaries or designated classes with unidentified beneficiaries.
Part XI Restricted Distributor
25a (All restricted distributors check here) I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
• Operates as a distributor with respect to debt or equity interests of the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished;
• Provides investment services to at least 30 customers unrelated to each other and less than half of its customers are related to each other;
 Is required to perform AML due diligence procedures under the anti-money laundering laws of its country of organization (which is an FATI compliant jurisdiction);
 Operates solely in its country of incorporation or organization, has no fixed place of business outside of that country, and has the sam country of incorporation or organization as all members of its affiliated group, if any;
 Does not solicit customers outside its country of incorporation or organization;
 Has no more than \$175 million in total assets under management and no more than \$7 million in gross revenue on its income statement for the most recent accounting year;
• Is not a member of an expanded affiliated group that has more than \$500 million in total assets under management or more than \$20 million in gross revenue for its most recent accounting year on a combined or consolidated income statement; and
 Does not distribute any debt or securities of the restricted fund to specified U.S. persons, passive NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.
Check box 25b or 25c, whichever applies.
I further certify that with respect to all sales of debt or equity interests in the restricted fund with respect to which this form is furnished that are made after December 31, 2011, the entity identified in Part I:
b Has been bound by a distribution agreement that contained a general prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to U.S. entities and U.s resident individuals and is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition of the sale of debt or securities to an specified U.S. person, passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI.
c Is currently bound by a distribution agreement that contains a prohibition on the sale of debt or securities to any specified U.S. perso passive NFFE with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFI and, for all sales made prior to the time that such restriction was included in its distribution agreement, has reviewed all accounts related to such sales in accordance with the procedure identified in §1.1471-4(c) applicable to preexisting accounts and has redeemed or retired any, or caused the restricted fund to transfer the securities to a distributor that is a participating FFI or reporting Model 1 FFI securities which were sold to specified U.S. persons, passiv NFFEs with one or more substantial U.S. owners, or nonparticipating FFIs.
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Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 4-2016) Page 5 Part XII Nonreporting IGA FFI I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Meets the requirements to be considered a nonreporting financial institution pursuant to an applicable IGA between the United States and . The applicable IGA is a \square Model 1 IGA or a \square Model 2 IGA; and is treated as a _____under the provisions of the applicable IGA or Treasury regulations (if applicable, see instructions): • If you are a trustee documented trust or a sponsored entity, provide the name of the trustee or sponsor whose GIIN is provided on line 9a (if any) _____ ; and your GIIN (if issued to you) _____. Foreign Government, Government of a U.S. Possession, or Foreign Central Bank of Issue I certify that the entity identified in Part I is the beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in §1.1471-6(h)(2)). Part XIV **International Organization** Check box 28a or 28b, whichever applies. 28a I certify that the entity identified in Part I is an international organization described in section 7701(a)(18). ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is comprised primarily of foreign governments; • Is recognized as an intergovernmental or supranational organization under a foreign law similar to the International Organizations Immunities Act or that has in effect a headquarters agreement with a foreign government; • The benefit of the entity's income does not inure to any private person; • Is the beneficial owner of the payment and is not engaged in commercial financial activities of a type engaged in by an insurance company, custodial institution, or depository institution with respect to the payments, accounts, or obligations for which this form is submitted (except as permitted in §1.1471-6(h)(2)). **Exempt Retirement Plans** Check box 29a, b, c, d, e, or f, whichever applies. I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is established in a country with which the United States has an income tax treaty in force (see Part III if claiming treaty benefits); • Is operated principally to administer or provide pension or retirement benefits; and • Is entitled to treaty benefits on income that the fund derives from U.S. sources (or would be entitled to benefits if it derived any such income) as a resident of the other country which satisfies any applicable limitation on benefits requirement. I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered; • No single beneficiary has a right to more than 5% of the FFI's assets; • Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operated; and • Is generally exempt from tax on investment income under the laws of the country in which it is established or operates due to its status as • Receives at least 50% of its total contributions from sponsoring employers (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, other retirement funds described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in §1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)); • Either does not permit or penalizes distributions or withdrawals made before the occurrence of specified events related to retirement, disability, or death (except rollover distributions to accounts described in §1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), to retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or to other retirement funds described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA); or

- Limits contributions by employees to the fund by reference to earned income of the employee or may not exceed \$50,000 annually.
- **c** I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
 - Is organized for the provision of retirement, disability, or death benefits (or any combination thereof) to beneficiaries that are former employees of one or more employers in consideration for services rendered;
 - Has fewer than 50 participants;
 - Is sponsored by one or more employers each of which is not an investment entity or passive NFFE;
 - Employee and employer contributions to the fund (disregarding transfers of assets from other plans described in this part, retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, or accounts described in §1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A)) are limited by reference to earned income and compensation of the employee, respectively;
 - Participants that are not residents of the country in which the fund is established or operated are not entitled to more than 20 percent of the fund's assets: and
 - Is subject to government regulation and provides annual information reporting about its beneficiaries to the relevant tax authorities in the country in which the fund is established or operates.

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Part	XV Exempt Retirement Plans (continued)
d	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is formed pursuant to a pension plan that would meet the requirements of section 401(a), other
	than the requirement that the plan be funded by a trust created or organized in the United States.
е	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is established exclusively to earn income for the benefit of one or more retirement funds
	described in this part or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA, accounts described in §1.1471-5(b)(2)(i)(A) (referring to retirement and pension accounts), or retirement and pension accounts described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
f	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in §1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are current or former employees of the sponsor (or persons designated by such employees); or
	• Is established and sponsored by a foreign government, international organization, central bank of issue, or government of a U.S. possession (each as defined in §1.1471-6) or an exempt beneficial owner described in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA to provide retirement, disability, or death benefits to beneficiaries or participants that are not current or former employees of such sponsor, but are in consideration of personal services performed for the sponsor.
Part	XVI Entity Wholly Owned by Exempt Beneficial Owners
30	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is an FFI solely because it is an investment entity;
	• Each direct holder of an equity interest in the investment entity is an exempt beneficial owner described in §1.1471-6 or in an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA;
	• Each direct holder of a debt interest in the investment entity is either a depository institution (with respect to a loan made to such entity) or an exempt beneficial owner described in §1.1471-6 or an applicable Model 1 or Model 2 IGA.
	• Has provided an owner reporting statement that contains the name, address, TIN (if any), chapter 4 status, and a description of the type of documentation provided to the withholding agent for every person that owns a debt interest constituting a financial account or direct equity interest in the entity; and
	• Has provided documentation establishing that every owner of the entity is an entity described in §1.1471-6(b), (c), (d), (e), (f) and/or (g) without regard to whether such owners are beneficial owners.
Part 2	XVII Territory Financial Institution
31	I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a financial institution (other than an investment entity) that is incorporated or organized under
	the laws of a possession of the United States.
Part 2	
32	☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Is a holding company, treasury center, or captive finance company and substantially all of the entity's activities are functions described in §1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(C) through (E);
	• Is a member of a nonfinancial group described in §1.1471-5(e)(5)(i)(B);
	 Is not a depository or custodial institution (other than for members of the entity's expanded affiliated group); and Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle with an investment strategy to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	XIX Excepted Nonfinancial Start-Up Company
33	I certify that the entity identified in Part I:
	• Was formed on (or, in the case of a new line of business, the date of board resolution approving the new line of business)
	(date must be less than 24 months prior to date of payment);
	• Is not yet operating a business and has no prior operating history or is investing capital in assets with the intent to operate a new line of business other than that of a financial institution or passive NFFE;
	• Is investing capital into assets with the intent to operate a business other than that of a financial institution; and
	 Does not function (or hold itself out) as an investment fund, such as a private equity fund, venture capital fund, leveraged buyout fund, or any investment vehicle whose purpose is to acquire or fund companies and then hold interests in those companies as capital assets for investment purposes.
Part	Excepted Nonfinancial Entity in Liquidation or Bankruptcy
34	 ☐ I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Filed a plan of liquidation, filed a plan of reorganization, or filed for bankruptcy on ;
	• During the past 5 years has not been engaged in business as a financial institution or acted as a passive NFFE;
	• Is either liquidating or emerging from a reorganization or bankruptcy with the intent to continue or recommence operations as a nonfinancial entity; and
	• Has, or will provide, documentary evidence such as a bankruptcy filing or other public documentation that supports its claim if it remains in bankruptcy or liquidation for more than three years.

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Part	XXI 50	01(c) Organization
35	☐ I certif	y that the entity identified in Part I is a 501(c) organization that:
		n issued a determination letter from the IRS that is currently in effect concluding that the payee is a section 501(c) organization that is ; or
	• Has prov	rided a copy of an opinion from U.S. counsel certifying that the payee is a section 501(c) organization (without regard to whether the foreign private foundation).
Part		on-Profit Organization
36		y that the entity identified in Part I is a non-profit organization that meets the following requirements:
	The entity	is established and maintained in its country of residence exclusively for religious, charitable, scientific, artistic, cultural or educational purposes;
	• The entit	y is exempt from income tax in its country of residence;
	• The entit	y has no shareholders or members who have a proprietary or beneficial interest in its income or assets;
	to be distr	he applicable laws of the entity's country of residence nor the entity's formation documents permit any income or assets of the entity ibuted to, or applied for the benefit of, a private person or non-charitable entity other than pursuant to the conduct of the entity's activities or as payment of reasonable compensation for services rendered or payment representing the fair market value of property entity has purchased; and
	dissolution of a foreig	licable laws of the entity's country of residence or the entity's formation documents require that, upon the entity's liquidation or an all of its assets be distributed to an entity that is a foreign government, an integral part of a foreign government, a controlled entity n government, or another organization that is described in this Part XXII or escheats to the government of the entity's country of or any political subdivision thereof.
Part :	XXIII Pı	ublicly Traded NFFE or NFFE Affiliate of a Publicly Traded Corporation
Check	box 37a or	37b, whichever applies.
37a	☐ I certif	y that:
		y identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; and
		k of such corporation is regularly traded on one or more established securities markets, includingsecurities exchange upon which the stock is regularly traded).
b	☐ I certif	y that:
	• The entit	y identified in Part I is a foreign corporation that is not a financial institution; ty identified in Part I is a member of the same expanded affiliated group as an entity the stock of which is regularly traded on an d securities market;
	• The nam	e of the entity, the stock of which is regularly traded on an established securities market, is ; and
	• The name	e of the securities market on which the stock is regularly traded is
Part 2	(XIV E	ccepted Territory NFFE
38	☐ I certif	y that:
	• The entit	y identified in Part I is an entity that is organized in a possession of the United States;
	• The entit	y identified in Part I:
	 Does n 	ot accept deposits in the ordinary course of a banking or similar business,
		not hold, as a substantial portion of its business, financial assets for the account of others, or
		an insurance company (or the holding company of an insurance company) that issues or is obligated to make payments with respect ncial account; and
		owners of the entity identified in Part I are bona fide residents of the possession in which the NFFE is organized or incorporated.
Part		ctive NFFE
39	☐ I certif	
03		y identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution;
		n 50% of such entity's gross income for the preceding calendar year is passive income; and
		n 50% of the assets held by such entity are assets that produce or are held for the production of passive income (calculated as a
		average of the percentage of passive assets measured quarterly) (see instructions for the definition of passive income).
Part 2	(XVI Pa	assive NFFE
40a	posses	y that the entity identified in Part I is a foreign entity that is not a financial institution (other than an investment entity organized in a ssion of the United States) and is not certifying its status as a publicly traded NFFE (or affiliate), excepted territory NFFE, active direct reporting NFFE, or sponsored direct reporting NFFE.
Check	box 40b or	40c, whichever applies.
b b	☐ I furthe	er certify that the entity identified in Part I has no substantial U.S. owners (or, if applicable, no controlling U.S. persons), or er certify that the entity identified in Part I has provided the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner (or, if applicable, lling U.S. person) of the NFFE in Part XXIX.

Form W-8BEN-E (Rev. 4-2016) Page 8 Part XXVII **Excepted Inter-Affiliate FFI** I certify that the entity identified in Part I: • Is a member of an expanded affiliated group; Does not maintain financial accounts (other than accounts maintained for members of its expanded affiliated group): • Does not make withholdable payments to any person other than to members of its expanded affiliated group that are not limited FFIs or limited branches: • Does not hold an account (other than a depository account in the country in which the entity is operating to pay for expenses) with or receive payments from any withholding agent other than a member of its expanded affiliated group; and • Has not agreed to report under §1.1471-4(d)(2)(ii)(C) or otherwise act as an agent for chapter 4 purposes on behalf of any financial institution, including a member of its expanded affiliated group. Sponsored Direct Reporting NFFE (see instructions for when this is permitted) Part XXVIII Name of sponsoring entity: GIIN of sponsoring entity: I certify that the entity identified in Part I is a direct reporting NFFE that is sponsored by the entity identified on line 42. Part XXIX Substantial U.S. Owners of Passive NFFE As required by Part XXVI, provide the name, address, and TIN of each substantial U.S. owner of the NFFE. Please see instructions for definition of substantial U.S. owner. If providing the form to an FFI treated as a reporting Model 1 FFI or reporting Model 2 FFI, an NFFE may also use this Part for reporting its controlling U.S. persons under an applicable IGA. Name Address TIN Part XXX Certification Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that: • The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the thought to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is a merchant submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W, • The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person, • The income to which this form relates is: (a) not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) effectively connected but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, or (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected income, and • For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions. Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner. I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect. Sign Here Alexander Silver September 1st 2016 Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner Print Name Date (MM-DD-YYYY) ✓ I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.